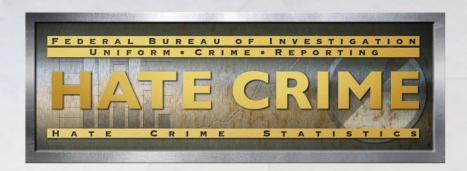**FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION**

Supplemental Hate Crime Statistics, 2021

March 2023

Supplemental Hate Crime Statistics, 2021

For more than three decades, the FBI's Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) Program has collected and published data on hate crime incidents in accordance with the Hate Crime Statistics Act of 1990. The UCR Program defines hate crime as a committed criminal offense which is motivated, in whole or in part, by the offender's bias(es) against a race/ethnicity/ancestry, religion, sexual orientation, disability, gender, or gender identity. The goal of collecting data about these offenses is to better understand the scope of hate crime in our nation and the various facets of this unique crime phenomenon.

Although the UCR Program released hate crime data reported exclusively through the National Incident-Based Reporting System (NIBRS) for 2021 in December 2022, there was a decrease in data because many agencies were unable to complete the transition of their collection method to NIBRS. Therefore, the UCR Program opted to retroactively accept data from law enforcement agencies (LEAs) that had collected hate crime under the Summary Reporting System (SRS) in 2021 to provide a more complete picture of reported hate crime incidents in the United States.

As a result, this report, *Supplemental Hate Crime Statistics, 2021,* addresses the following:
- Effects of the UCR Program's transition to NIBRS on hate crime statistics.
- Analysis of the supplemental 2021 hate crime dataset and revised 2021 hate crime tables.
- Comparison of 2020 hate crime data with the supplemental 2021 hate crime dataset.
- Reported hate crimes by agencies 1,000,000 or over in population, 2020 and Supplemental 2021.
- Two-year hate crime trend, 2020-2021.

Background

For several years, the UCR Program collected and disseminated crime statistics under both SRS and NIBRS. With SRS, which employs the Hierarchy Rule, participating LEAs report only the most serious crime involved with a criminal incident. However, NIBRS captures multiple offenses in an incident (when applicable) along with details (e.g., location, victim and offender demographics, and the relationships between victims and offenders) associated with those offenses.

In 2015, the Criminal Justice Information Services Advisory Policy Board (APB) recommended a full transition to NIBRS beginning on January 1, 2021, requiring participating LEAs to transition and submit data via NIBRS. However, updates to incidents submitted prior to 2021 would still be accepted under SRS, along with NIBRS data being converted back to SRS format for long-term trending purposes. The APB recommendation was approved by the FBI Director and supported by the International Association of Chiefs of Police, the Major City Chiefs Association, the Major County Sheriffs of America, the National Sheriffs' Association, the Association of State Criminal Investigative Agencies, and the Executive Branch of the federal government.

NIBRS Transition

Transitioning to NIBRS requires technological upgrades and personnel hours for LEAs across the nation and the FBI has made resources available (i.e., technical expertise, data integration support, free training, and federal grants for system upgrades) to help address costs. Some LEAs have been reporting crime statistics via NIBRS for more than 20 years. Others became NIBRS compliant after the 2015 APB recommendation. Every state is now NIBRS-certified. There has been significant progress even in the last few years. Of the 18,619 LEAs eligible to submit data to the UCR Program in 2020, more than 50 percent (9,880) reported via NIBRS. Comparatively, of the 18,806 LEAs eligible to submit data to the UCR Program in 2021, more than 60 percent (11,794) reported via NIBRS. The FBI anticipates this number will continue to increase. However, despite these efforts, not all LEAs participating in the UCR Program successfully transitioned to NIBRS by January 1, 2021, including those in a few major cities.

Crime Estimation

The UCR Program estimated crime statistics for more than 50 years while collecting data via SRS. Similarly, FBI data experts, in collaboration with the Department of Justice's Bureau of Justice Statistics, developed methodologies to produce estimates for the wider variety of offenses and crime characteristics collected via NIBRS beginning with 2021 data. However, because a group of larger law enforcement agencies representing areas with high populations were still transitioning to NIBRS, it was necessary to use additional statistical modeling to produce offense estimates for these agencies in 2021 to present a clearer accounting of crime.

Effects of the NIBRS Transition on Hate Crime Statistics

Hate crime incidents were once submitted under a separate data collection. However, they became exclusively reported as part of NIBRS in 2021. The volume of bias-motivated incidents reported in 2021 was impacted by the lower participation level, particularly due to the absence of data from larger LEAs representing higher populations. The UCR Program received hate crime data from 11,834 LEAs in 2021, which provided a firm foundation for the annual report. However, this is a 21.8 percent decrease from the 15,138 LEAs that participated in 2020, leaving substantial gaps in the data.
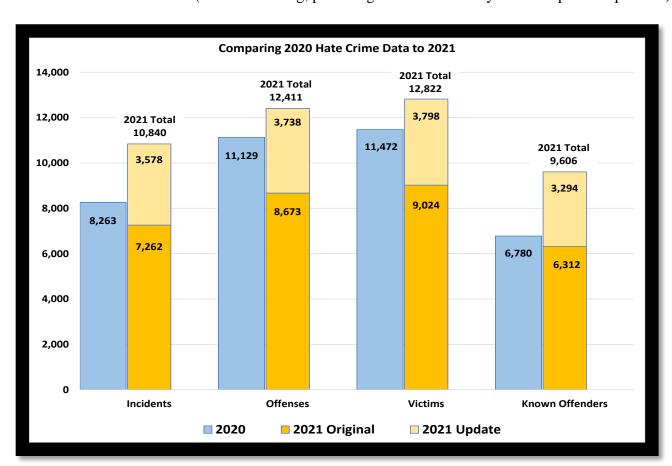
Although the UCR Program uses estimation to fill in gaps created by missing data, this process has not been applied to hate crime due to the unique aspects associated with bias-motivated incidents. After the limited, NIBRS-only hate crime information was released in 2022, the UCR Program opted to temporarily reinstate the acceptance of SRS data to obtain statistics involved with hate crime incidents for 2021 data to present a more detailed accounting of hate crime reported to law enforcement. The UCR program plans to include SRS data in the forthcoming 2022 hate crime statistics report as well to ensure more complete data during this time of transition.

For the 2021 data year, the UCR Program retroactively accepted SRS hate crime data submissions and additional NIBRS hate crime reports from 3,025 agencies that covered a combined population of 87,239,467 to help compile the supplemental report. Information received from those LEAs representing higher populations having more diverse characteristics was especially beneficial in

this endeavor. The additional data was combined with data submitted via NIBRS which have been converted to the SRS format. The supplemental dataset allowed the UCR Program to present a greater representation of hate crime in the United States for 2021.

Analysis of the Supplemental 2021 Hate Crime Dataset

The supplemental dataset for 2021 includes all hate crime incident reports regardless of the number of months or quarters submitted by LEAs. These data reflect the reports of 14,859 LEAs representing a total population of 302,298,384. While the original 2021 hate crime dataset reported 7,262 incidents and 8,673 related offenses as being motivated by bias toward race/ethnicity/ancestry, religion, sexual orientation, disability, gender, or gender identity, the supplemental hate crime dataset reports reflect 10,840 incidents and 12,411 related offenses. Highlights of the supplemental 2021 information follow. (Due to rounding, percentage breakdowns may not add up to 100 percent.)

Comparing 2020 Hate Crime Data to 2021

Victims

- A total of 10,530 single-bias incidents involved 12,411 victims. A percent distribution of victims by bias type shows that 64.5 percent of victims were targeted because of the offenders' race/ethnicity/ancestry bias, 15.9 percent were targeted because of the offenders' sexual-orientation bias, 14.1 percent were targeted because of the offenders' religious bias, 3.2 percent were targeted because of the offenders' gender identity bias, 1.4 percent were targeted because of the offenders' disability bias, and 1.0 percent were targeted because of the offenders' gender bias.

- There were 310 multiple-bias hate crime incidents that involved 411 victims.

- The 12,822 total victims seen in the above chart is comprised of the 12,411 victims of single-bias hate crimes and the 411 victims of multiple-bias hate crimes.

Offenses by Crime Category

- Of the 8,327 hate crime offenses classified as crimes against persons in the supplemental 2021 dataset, 43.2 percent were intimidation, 35.5 percent were simple assault, and 20.1 percent were aggravated assault. Nineteen (19) rapes and 18 murders were reported as hate crimes. The remaining 70 hate crime offenses classified as crimes against persons were reported in the category of *other*.

- Of the 3,817 hate crime offenses classified as crimes against property, 71.2 percent were acts of destruction/damage/vandalism.

- Two hundred sixty-seven (267) additional offenses were classified as crimes against society. This crime category represents society's prohibition against engaging in certain types of activity such as gambling, prostitution, and drug violations. These are typically victimless crimes in which property is not the object.

Known Offenders

- In the UCR Program, the term *known offender* indicates that some aspect of the suspect was identified, thus distinguishing the suspect from an unknown offender. It does not necessarily imply that the suspect's identity is known.

- Of the 9,606 known offenders, 52.3 percent were White, 21.7 percent were Black or African American, 1.2 percent were Asian, 1.1 percent were American Indian or Alaska Native, 0.3 percent were Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander, and 7.1 percent were multiple races. The race was unknown for 16.3 percent.

- Of the 7,150 known offenders for whom ethnicity was reported, 48.6 percent were Not Hispanic or Latino, 11.4 percent were Hispanic or Latino, and 7.8 percent were in a group of multiple ethnicities. Ethnicity was unknown for 32.1 percent of these offenders.

- Of the 8,237 known offenders for whom ages were known, 84.3 percent were 18 years of age or older, and 15.7 percent were under 18 years of age.

Locations of Hate Crimes

- LEAs may specify the location of an offense within a hate crime incident as 1 of 46 location designations. In 2021, 28.4 percent occurred in or near residences/homes, 17.4 percent occurred on highways/roads/alleys/streets/sidewalks, 7.2 percent occurred at schools/colleges, 6.2 percent happened at parking/drop lots/garages, 3.1 percent took place in restaurants, 3.0 percent took place in churches/synagogues/temples/mosques, and 2.7 percent occurred at parks/playgrounds. The location was reported as other/unknown for 9.7 percent of hate crime incidents. The remaining 22.3 percent of hate crime incidents took place in the remaining specified location categories or in multiple locations.

For additional data about the Supplemental 2021 Hate Crime Dataset, see the following:
Appendix A: Revised Tables Based on the Supplemental 2021 Hate Crime Dataset
Appendix B: Methodology of Revised 2021 Hate Crime Tables

Comparison of 2020 Hate Crime Data with the Supplemental 2021 Hate Crime Dataset

An examination of hate crime incidents reported by each state and the District of Columbia in the 2020 hate crime dataset compared to those included in the supplemental 2021 hate crime dataset revealed that most states exhibited an increase in reported hate crime volume from 2020 to 2021. Fewer exhibited no change or a decrease in reported hate crime volume. It is important to note that an increase or decrease based only on statewide or districtwide reported incident values should not be construed as an indication of higher or lower numbers of hate crimes committed. The fluctuations may be a result of various factors, including any of the following:
- Improved reporting measures by LEAs
- Improved reporting measures by victims
- The 2021 transition to NIBRS, which may offer a more streamlined method to report hate crime data than was available through SRS
- A purposeful initiated effort to obtain a more-detailed accounting of reported hate crime in 2021, an action that was not implemented for 2020 hate crime data

Table 1 Reported Hate Crime Volume by State
2020 and Supplemental 2021

Number of States/District	Incident Volume Difference 2020 to Supplemental 2021
15	1 - 75 less incidents
1	No change
26	1 - 100 more incidents
6	101 - 250 more incidents
3	251 - 450 more incidents

For additional comparisons of 2020 data with supplemental 2021 data concerning the number of incidents, offenses, victims, and known offenders (by bias motivation) see Appendix C: Reported Hate Crime Data by Bias Motivation, 2020 and Supplemental 2021.

Reported Hate Crimes by Agencies 1,000,000 or Over in Population, 2020 and Supplemental 2021

The UCR Program collects data from 12 Group 1A agencies, which are defined as LEAs operating in city jurisdictions with populations of 1,000,000 or more. Some of these 12 Group 1A agencies were unable to transition to NIBRS prior to the submission deadline and were subsequently not included in the original 2021 NIBRS-only hate crime release. Accepting hate crime reported in 2021 via the retired SRS allowed each Group 1A agency the opportunity to submit hate crime numbers and be included in the 2021 hate crime supplemental data.

Reliable trends can be produced when agencies provide data with consistency. Through a combination of NIBRS and SRS, almost every Group 1A agency provided hate crime data for all four quarters of both 2020 and 2021 and can therefore reveal more precise year-to-year trends.

Overall, while the combined population of the cities represented by the 12 Group 1A agencies increased 0.5 percent from 2020 to 2021, hate crime reported by these agencies increased 51.0 percent. Only two Group 1A agencies indicated decreases in reported hate crime. As the population of Phoenix lessened 4.1 percent from 2020 to 2021, reported hate crime in Phoenix decreased 25.1 percent from 187 to 140 incidents. Dallas' population decreased 1.0 percent within the same timeframe, as reported hate crime in Dallas decreased 55.3 percent from 38 to 17 incidents. The largest percentage increase (308.3 percent) was seen in Chicago, with 12 hate crimes reported in the first half of 2020 compared to 49 reported in the first half of 2021. San Antonio had a similar percentage increase (300.0 percent) following 16 hate crimes reported in 2020 and 64 reported in 2021. The populations of Chicago and San Antonio each increased by just over one percent in 2021 from the previous year.

Reported hate crimes motivated by a sexual orientation bias increased 62.8 percent from 2020 to 2021 in the Group 1A agencies for which all four quarters are considered, from 191 to 311 incidents. Reported race/ethnicity/ancestry bias motivated hate crimes increased 58.2 percent (644 to 1,019 incidents), reported religion bias motivated hate crimes increased 36.7 percent (256 to 350 incidents), and reported gender identity bias motivated hate crimes increased 17.9 percent (56 to 66 incidents). Disability bias motivated hate crimes increased from 2 to 7 reported incidents and reported gender bias motivated hate crimes increased from 10 to 11 from 2020 to 2021. (See Table 2.)

Table 2 Percent Change in Reported Hate Crime Incidents, 2020 to Supplemental 2021

City	Race/ Ethnicity/ Ancestry	Religion	Sexual Orientation	Disability	Gender	Gender Identity	Reported Hate Crime	Population
Austin	0.0	200.0	0.0	[1]	[1]	0.0	31.8	1.6
Chicago[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	308.3	1.1
Dallas	-70.8	-33.3	-36.4	[1]	[1]	[1]	-55.3	-1.0
Houston	9.7	100.0	62.5	[1]	[1]	200.0	16.3	-0.3
Las Vegas Metropolitan Police Department	296.3	700.0	122.2	-100.0	[1]	200.0	252.6	-0.5
Los Angeles	27.8	13.4	16.0	200.0	0.0	-19.4	17.9	-0.3
New York	144.0	45.8	220.8	[1]	-57.1	63.6	90.0	2.1
Philadelphia	269.4	77.8	766.7	[1]	[1]	-100.0	228.0	1.2
Phoenix	-20.7	-11.8	-32.1	[1]	300.0	0.0	-25.1	-4.1
San Antonio	360.0	0.0	400.0[3]	[1]	[1]	200.0	300.0	1.2
San Diego	82.4	400.0	71.4	[1]	[1]	0.0	80.8	-0.2
San Jose	24.0	-11.1	122.2	[1]	[1]	0.0	24.5	-0.9
Bias Motivation (Excluding Chicago)	**58.2**	**36.7**	**62.8**	**250.0**	**10.0**	**17.9**		

[1] Zero incidents were reported in 2020. Therefore, the percent change cannot be calculated.

[2] Only two quarters of hate crime data are considered for Chicago.

[3] Large percent changes can often result from small numbers. For example, the 400.0 percent increase resulted from three reported incidents in 2020 to 15 in 2021.

Two-Year Hate Crime Trend, 2020-2021

To determine a meaningful national trend, a dataset which covers a common time period of reporting by agency for both years was created. Hate crime is reported quarterly; therefore, the dataset used to calculate the following percent change includes those agencies reporting six or more common months or two or more common quarters (six months) of hate crime data to the UCR Program for both years.

According to this dataset, used to determine a two-year hate crime trend, reported hate crime incidents increased 11.6 percent from 8,120 in 2020 to 9,065 in 2021.

Conclusion

To provide a more detailed picture of hate crime in the United States, LEAs are encouraged to report the occurrence of bias-motivated crime in their jurisdictions to the UCR Program. Although retroactively accepting SRS hate crime data is an interim measure to help achieve a higher level of overall agency participation, UCR Program staff continue to work with law enforcement partners to increase the number of LEAs that submit NIBRS data. As more agencies transition to NIBRS, the characteristics of crime—including hate crime—will provide more comprehensive information leading to more effective resource allocation and improved public safety.

Appendix A: Revised Tables Based on the Supplemental 2021 Hate Crime Dataset

Tables 1A-12A were compiled using the 2021 hate crime data submitted via NIBRS and the 2021 supplemental hate crime data retroactively submitted via SRS (regardless of the number of months or quarters of data reported) for a fuller accounting of hate crime incidents that occurred in 2021. Please note, the total numbers of incidents, offenses, victims, and known offenders across each table may not match precisely due to the data considered for each table.
For more information about the construction of these tables, see Appendix B: Methodology of Revised 2021 Hate Crime Tables.

Table 1A

Incidents, Offenses, Victims, and Known Offenders

by Bias Motivation, 2021

Bias motivation	Incidents	Offenses	Victims [1]	Known offenders [2]
Total	**10,840**	**12,411**	**12,822**	**9,606**
Single-Bias Incidents	**10,530**	**12,020**	**12,411**	**9,334**
Race/Ethnicity/Ancestry:	**6,643**	**7,736**	**8,005**	**5,924**
Anti-White	1,107	1,303	1,341	1,019
Anti-Black or African American	3,277	3,790	3,906	2,886
Anti-American Indian or Alaska Native	138	148	149	116
Anti-Asian	746	820	845	680
Anti-Multiple Races, Group	196	216	245	121
Anti-Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	43	48	48	38
Anti-Arab	105	131	132	93
Anti-Hispanic or Latino	698	886	909	702
Anti-Other Race/Ethnicity/Ancestry	333	394	430	269
Religion:	**1,590**	**1,690**	**1,746**	**1,178**
Anti-Jewish	817	851	869	583
Anti-Catholic	97	99	102	71
Anti-Protestant	40	42	46	29
Anti-Islamic (Muslim)	152	177	190	130
Anti-Other Religion	74	83	90	48
Anti-Multiple Religions, Group	42	49	49	27
Anti-Church of Jesus Christ	16	19	19	10
Anti-Jehovah's Witness	4	4	4	3
Anti-Eastern Orthodox (Russian, Greek, Other)	50	57	57	45
Anti-Other Christian	52	57	58	33
Anti-Buddhist	30	30	30	27
Anti-Hindu	12	16	18	9
Anti-Sikh	185	187	195	148
Anti-Atheism/Agnosticism	19	19	19	15
Sexual Orientation:	**1,707**	**1,929**	**1,979**	**1,671**
Anti-Gay (Male)	948	1,034	1,043	992
Anti-Lesbian (Female)	187	225	227	180
Anti-Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, or Transgender (Mixed Group)	521	610	649	453
Anti-Heterosexual	13	14	14	8
Anti-Bisexual	38	46	46	38
Disability:	**152**	**168**	**171**	**136**
Anti-Physical Disability	53	60	61	42
Anti-Mental Disability	99	108	110	94
Gender:	**96**	**112**	**118**	**84**
Anti-Male	17	19	19	13
Anti-Female	79	93	99	71
Gender Identity	**342**	**385**	**392**	**341**
Anti-Transgender	245	271	278	243
Anti-Gender Non-Conforming	97	114	114	98
Multiple-Bias Incidents [3]	**310**	**391**	**411**	**272**

[1] The term *victim* may refer to an individual, business/financial institution, government entity, religious organization, or society/public as a whole.

[2] The term *known offender* does not imply the suspect's identity is known; rather, the term indicates some aspect of the suspect was identified, thus distinguishing the suspect from an unknown offender.

[3] A multiple-bias incident is an incident in which one or more offense types are motivated by two or more biases.

Table 2A

Incidents, Offenses, Victims, and Known Offenders

by Offense Type, 2021

Offense type	Incidents [1]	Offenses	Victims [2]	Known offenders [3]
Total	**10,840**	**12,411**	**12,822**	**9,606**
Crimes against persons:	**7,175**	**8,327**	**8,327**	**7,262**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	12	18	18	8
Rape[4]	19	19	19	21
Aggravated assault	1,405	1,670	1,670	1,609
Simple assault	2,553	2,955	2,955	2,865
Intimidation	3,124	3,595	3,595	2,688
Other	62	70	70	71
Crimes against property:	**3,812**	**3,817**	**4,228**	**2,484**
Robbery	177	177	198	284
Burglary	152	152	186	113
Larceny-theft	497	500	540	342
Motor vehicle theft	51	51	51	30
Arson	65	65	86	50
Destruction/damage/vandalism	2,718	2,718	2,997	1,560
Other	152	154	170	105
Crimes against society[5]	**256**	**267**	**267**	**278**

[1] The actual number of incidents is 10,840. However, the column figures will not add to the total because incidents may include more than one offense type, and these are counted in each appropriate offense type category.

[2] The term victim may refer to an individual, business/financial institution, government entity, religious organization, or society/public as a whole.

[3] The term *known offender* does not imply the suspect's identity is known; rather, the term indicates some aspect of the suspect was identified, thus distinguishing the suspect from an unknown offender. The actual number of known offenders is 9,606. However, the column figures will not add to the total because some offenders are responsible for more than one offense type, and are, therefore, counted more than once in this table.

[4] Only the revised Uniform Crime Reporting definition of rape was used for the figures reported in this row. See *Methodology* in Appendix B for further explanation.

[5] The figures shown include additional offenses collected in the National Incident-Based Reporting System. See *Methodology* in Appendix B for further explanation.

Table 3A

Offenses

Known Offender's Race and Ethnicity

by Offense Type, 2021

		Known offender's race							Known offender's ethnicity [1]				
Offense type	*Total offenses*	*White*	*Black or African American*	*American Indian or Alaska Native*	*Asian*	*Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islande*	*Group of multiple races*	*Unknown race*	*Hispanic or Latino*	*Not Hispanic or Latino*	*Group of multiple ethnicities*	*Unknown ethnicity*	*Unknown offender*
Total	**12,411**	**5,191**	**2,036**	**128**	**130**	**30**	**404**	**1,405**	**793**	**3,622**	**286**	**2,242**	**3,087**
Crimes against persons:	**8,327**	**4,141**	**1,669**	**109**	**109**	**29**	**351**	**708**	**636**	**2,980**	**219**	**1,651**	**1,211**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	18	11	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	11	0	2	4
Rape [2]	19	8	7	0	1	0	0	1	0	7	0	3	2
Aggravated assault	1,670	884	417	22	25	5	64	121	206	653	50	346	132
Simple assault	2,955	1,384	773	44	36	10	209	258	237	1,155	101	505	241
Intimidation	3,595	1,811	460	43	46	14	77	322	188	1,133	65	788	822
Other [3]	70	43	10	0	1	0	1	5	5	21	3	7	10
Crimes against property:	**3,817**	**886**	**301**	**15**	**18**	**1**	**50**	**689**	**139**	**536**	**62**	**540**	**1,857**
Robbery	177	58	61	0	4	1	18	15	18	54	9	35	20
Burglary	152	43	11	2	1	0	0	31	6	26	4	30	64
Larceny-theft	500	128	58	2	0	0	11	69	12	78	3	89	232
Motor vehicle theft	51	13	3	1	0	0	0	10	3	9	2	7	24
Arson	65	26	3	0	0	0	2	8	1	22	0	10	26
Destruction/damage/vandalism	2,718	568	151	10	12	0	17	532	97	315	40	348	1,428
Other [3]	154	50	14	0	1	0	2	24	2	32	4	21	63
Crimes against society [3]	**267**	**164**	**66**	**4**	**3**	**0**	**3**	**8**	**18**	**106**	**5**	**51**	**19**

[1] The sum of offenses by the known offender's ethnicity does not equal the sum of offenses by the known offender's race because not all law enforcement agencies that report offender race data also report offender ethnicity data.

[2] Only the revised Uniform Crime Reporting definition of rape was used for the figures reported in this row. See *Methodology* in Appendix B for further explanation.

[3] The figures shown include additional offenses collected in the National Incident-Based Reporting System. See *Methodology* in Appendix B for further explanation.

Table 4A - Part 1: Crimes Against Persons (Table continued on next page)
Offenses
Offense Type
by Bias Motivation, 2021

Bias motivation	Total offenses	Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Rape [1]	Aggravated assault	Simple Assault	Intimidation	Human Trafficking, Commercial Sex Acts	Other crimes against persons [2]
				Crimes against persons				
Total	**12,411**	**18**	**19**	**1,670**	**2,955**	**3,595**	**0**	**70**
Single-Bias Incidents	**12,020**	**9**	**19**	**1,651**	**2,881**	**3,423**	**0**	**70**
Race/Ethnicity/Ancestry:	**7,736**	**3**	**7**	**1,182**	**1,912**	**2,382**	**0**	**28**
Anti-White	1,303	0	4	195	393	289	0	13
Anti-Black or African American	3,790	1	0	565	826	1,344	0	6
Anti-American Indian or Alaska Native	148	0	0	15	33	19	0	3
Anti-Asian	820	2	1	109	270	227	0	1
Anti-Multiple Races, Group	216	0	0	9	33	51	0	0
Anti-Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	48	0	0	3	10	4	0	0
Anti-Arab	131	0	0	26	26	54	0	0
Anti-Hispanic or Latino	886	0	1	213	244	279	0	4
Anti-Other Race/Ethnicity/Ancestry	394	0	1	47	77	115	0	1
Religion:	**1,690**	**0**	**4**	**80**	**196**	**341**	**0**	**11**
Anti-Jewish	851	0	1	30	79	175	0	4
Anti-Catholic	99	0	1	4	6	10	0	0
Anti-Protestant	42	0	0	3	4	6	0	0
Anti-Islamic (Muslim)	177	0	0	17	47	67	0	2
Anti-Other Religion	83	0	0	4	9	24	0	0
Anti-Multiple Religions, Group	49	0	0	1	2	16	0	0
Anti-Church of Jesus Christ	19	0	0	0	3	2	0	0
Anti-Jehovah's Witness	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anti-Eastern Orthodox (Russian, Greek, Other)	57	0	0	1	13	12	0	1
Anti-Other Christian	57	0	0	3	5	15	0	0
Anti-Buddhist	30	0	0	3	5	0	0	0
Anti-Hindu	16	0	0	3	2	5	0	0
Anti-Sikh	187	0	2	11	20	9	0	4
Anti-Atheism/Agnosticism	19	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Sexual Orientation:	**1,929**	**3**	**2**	**298**	**569**	**560**	**0**	**15**
Anti-Gay (Male)	1,034	1	1	213	337	273	0	4
Anti-Lesbian (Female)	225	0	1	27	75	82	0	0
Anti-Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, or Transgender (Mixed Group)	610	2	0	56	139	183	0	9
Anti-Heterosexual	14	0	0	1	1	3	0	2
Anti-Bisexual	46	0	0	1	17	19	0	0
Disability:	**168**	**1**	**0**	**18**	**44**	**26**	**0**	**7**
Anti-Physical Disability	60	0	0	4	18	10	0	0
Anti-Mental Disability	108	1	0	14	26	16	0	7
Gender:	**112**	**0**	**3**	**12**	**34**	**29**	**0**	**2**
Anti-Male	19	0	0	1	7	3	0	0
Anti-Female	93	0	3	11	27	26	0	2
Gender Identity:	**385**	**2**	**3**	**61**	**126**	**85**	**0**	**7**
Anti-Transgender	271	2	2	48	87	70	0	4
Anti-Gender Non-Conforming	114	0	1	13	39	15	0	3
Multiple-Bias Incidents [3]	**391**	**9**	**0**	**19**	**74**	**172**	**0**	**0**

[1] Only the revised Uniform Crime Reporting definition of rape was used for the figures reported in this column. See *Methodology* in Appendix B for further explanation.

[2] The figures shown include additional offenses collected in the National Incident-Based Reporting System. See *Methodology* in Appendix B for further explanation.

[3] A *multiple-bias incident* is an incident in which one or more offense types are motivated by two or more biases.

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Table 4A - Part 2: Crimes Against Property/Crimes Against Society (Table continued from previous page)
Offenses
Offense Type
by Bias Motivation, 2021

Bias motivation	Total offenses	Crimes against property							Crimes against society
		Robbery	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson	Destruction/ damage/vandalism	Other crimes against property [2]	
Total	**12,411**	**177**	**152**	**500**	**51**	**65**	**2,718**	**154**	**267**
Single-Bias Incidents	**12,020**	**175**	**146**	**494**	**51**	**63**	**2,620**	**154**	**264**
Race/Ethnicity/Ancestry:	**7,736**	**109**	**86**	**236**	**27**	**21**	**1,475**	**89**	**179**
Anti-White	1,303	22	28	108	13	3	128	45	62
Anti-Black or African American	3,790	27	21	59	4	7	848	18	64
Anti-American Indian or Alaska Native	148	0	5	22	6	1	16	7	21
Anti-Asian	820	28	14	8	1	5	149	2	3
Anti-Multiple Races, Group	216	1	1	6	1	1	107	0	6
Anti-Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	48	0	1	11	1	0	3	7	8
Anti-Arab	131	0	1	4	0	1	17	1	1
Anti-Hispanic or Latino	886	26	8	8	0	2	90	2	9
Anti-Other Race/Ethnicity/Ancestry	394	5	7	10	1	1	117	7	5
Religion:	**1,690**	**9**	**36**	**125**	**13**	**19**	**762**	**37**	**57**
Anti-Jewish	851	8	9	16	0	4	518	4	3
Anti-Catholic	99	0	1	2	1	0	61	4	9
Anti-Protestant	42	0	3	9	1	0	15	1	0
Anti-Islamic (Muslim)	177	0	2	4	0	3	32	1	2
Anti-Other Religion	83	0	0	15	0	2	27	0	2
Anti-Multiple Religions, Group	49	0	2	2	0	2	20	1	3
Anti-Church of Jesus Christ	19	1	1	1	0	3	7	0	1
Anti-Jehovah's Witness	4	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	1
Anti-Eastern Orthodox (Russian, Greek, Other)	57	0	4	7	2	1	8	1	7
Anti-Other Christian	57	0	2	3	1	3	23	0	2
Anti-Buddhist	30	0	0	5	0	1	9	3	4
Anti-Hindu	16	0	0	2	0	0	3	1	0
Anti-Sikh	187	0	9	52	8	0	29	21	22
Anti-Atheism/Agnosticism	19	0	2	5	0	0	10	0	1
Sexual Orientation:	**1,929**	**42**	**9**	**83**	**5**	**23**	**301**	**11**	**8**
Anti-Gay (Male)	1,034	35	3	21	2	5	127	6	6
Anti-Lesbian (Female)	225	0	1	6	1	1	31	0	0
Anti-Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, or Transgender (Mixed Group)	610	7	4	52	1	17	137	1	2
Anti-Heterosexual	14	0	0	2	1	0	1	3	0
Anti-Bisexual	46	0	1	2	0	0	5	1	0
Disability:	**168**	**2**	**6**	**25**	**3**	**0**	**20**	**7**	**9**
Anti-Physical Disability	60	1	3	11	1	0	8	1	3
Anti-Mental Disability	108	1	3	14	2	0	12	6	6
Gender:	**112**	**3**	**4**	**4**	**0**	**0**	**15**	**4**	**2**
Anti-Male	19	0	1	1	0	0	5	0	1
Anti-Female	93	3	3	3	0	0	10	4	1
Gender Identity:	**385**	**10**	**5**	**21**	**3**	**0**	**47**	**6**	**9**
Anti-Transgender	271	8	1	10	2	0	33	3	1
Anti-Gender Non-Conforming	114	2	4	11	1	0	14	3	8
Multiple-Bias Incidents [3]	**391**	**2**	**6**	**6**	**0**	**2**	**98**	**0**	**3**

[1] Only the revised Uniform Crime Reporting definition of rape was used for the figures reported in this column. See *Methodology* in Appendix B for further explanation.

[2] The figures shown include additional offenses collected in the National Incident-Based Reporting System. See *Methodology* in Appendix B for further explanation.

[3] A *multiple-bias incident* is an incident in which one or more offense types are motivated by two or more biases.

Table 5A

Offenses

Known Offender's Race and Ethnicity

by Bias Motivation, 2021

Bias motivation	Total offenses	Known offender's race							Known offender's ethnicity [1]				Unknown offender
		White	Black or African American	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islande	Group of multiple races	Unknown race	Hispanic or Latino	Not Hispanic or Latino	Group of multiple ethnicities	Known offender's ethnicity: Unknown ethnicity	
Total	**12,411**	**5,191**	**2,036**	**128**	**130**	**30**	**404**	**1,405**	**793**	**3,622**	**286**	**2,242**	**3,087**
Single-Bias Incidents	**12,020**	**5,023**	**2,004**	**125**	**124**	**28**	**390**	**1,371**	**779**	**3,516**	**275**	**2,147**	**2,955**
Race/Ethnicity/Ancestry:	**7,736**	**3,571**	**1,281**	**97**	**85**	**18**	**272**	**667**	**535**	**2,468**	**178**	**1,401**	**1,745**
Anti-White	1,303	294	584	38	11	11	30	79	67	492	25	210	256
Anti-Black or African American	3,790	2,079	203	24	35	5	172	349	255	1,159	81	713	923
Anti-American Indian or Alaska Native	148	50	22	22	0	0	5	10	13	45	3	17	39
Anti-Asian	820	319	215	2	16	1	21	78	78	201	13	135	168
Anti-Multiple Races, Group	216	66	11	1	1	0	11	27	7	40	4	35	99
Anti-Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	48	26	5	0	1	0	0	6	1	19	0	15	10
Anti-Arab	131	73	14	0	1	0	8	8	10	46	8	23	27
Anti-Hispanic or Latino	886	517	179	8	8	1	10	56	85	356	36	188	107
Anti-Other Race/Ethnicity/Ancestry	394	147	48	2	12	0	15	54	19	110	8	65	116
Religion:	**1,690**	**466**	**174**	**12**	**21**	**2**	**25**	**404**	**46**	**303**	**18**	**282**	**586**
Anti-Jewish	851	154	54	5	16	1	12	270	19	78	12	109	339
Anti-Catholic	99	22	16	0	0	0	2	20	1	13	1	15	39
Anti-Protestant	42	17	4	0	0	0	0	4	4	7	1	4	17
Anti-Islamic (Muslim)	177	74	32	5	3	1	4	27	5	41	0	59	31
Anti-Other Religion	83	26	11	0	0	0	1	13	4	18	0	18	32
Anti-Multiple Religions, Group	49	11	4	2	0	0	0	14	0	10	0	12	18
Anti-Church of Jesus Christ	19	11	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	8	0	2	7
Anti-Jehovah's Witness	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	2
Anti-Eastern Orthodox (Russian, Greek, Other)	57	33	11	0	0	0	0	4	3	23	1	6	9
Anti-Other Christian	57	14	5	0	2	0	3	6	4	11	0	11	27
Anti-Buddhist	30	11	6	0	0	0	0	9	1	10	0	12	4
Anti-Hindu	16	12	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	2	3
Anti-Sikh	187	67	29	0	0	0	3	34	5	64	3	29	54
Anti-Atheism/Agnosticism	19	12	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	11	0	3	4
Sexual Orientation:	**1,929**	**712**	**420**	**13**	**12**	**4**	**70**	**229**	**154**	**554**	**63**	**353**	**469**
Anti-Gay (Male)	1,034	386	268	7	4	2	44	120	99	314	33	193	203
Anti-Lesbian (Female)	225	72	57	0	3	2	9	27	17	71	7	40	55
Anti-Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, or Transgender (Mixed Group)	610	228	87	6	3	0	17	71	34	156	23	108	198
Anti-Heterosexual	14	7	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	1	6
Anti-Bisexual	46	19	7	0	2	0	0	11	3	11	0	11	7
Disability:	**168**	**70**	**24**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**6**	**11**	**11**	**37**	**5**	**21**	**56**
Anti-Physical Disability	60	21	11	0	0	0	2	6	6	12	3	9	20
Anti-Mental Disability	108	49	13	0	1	0	4	5	5	25	2	12	36
Gender:	**112**	**69**	**8**	**2**	**1**	**0**	**4**	**10**	**7**	**35**	**0**	**18**	**18**
Anti-Male	19	11	1	0	0	0	0	3	1	9	0	3	4
Anti-Female	93	58	7	2	1	0	4	7	6	26	0	15	14
Gender Identity:	**385**	**135**	**97**	**1**	**4**	**4**	**13**	**50**	**26**	**119**	**11**	**72**	**81**
Anti-Transgender	271	80	83	1	1	4	8	38	20	82	9	55	56
Anti-Gender Non-Conforming	114	55	14	0	3	0	5	12	6	37	2	17	25
Multiple-Bias Incidents[2]	**391**	**168**	**32**	**3**	**6**	**2**	**14**	**34**	**14**	**106**	**11**	**95**	**132**

[1] The aggregate of offenses by the known offender's ethnicity does not equal the aggregate of offenses by the known offender's race because not all law enforcement agencies that report offender race data also report offender ethnicity data.

[2] A *multiple-bias incident* is an incident in which one or more offense types are motivated by two or more biases.

Table 6A

Offenses

Victim Type

by Offense Type, 2021

		Victim type					
Offense type	*Total offenses*	*Individual*	*Business/financial institution*	*Government*	*Religious organization*	*Society/public* [1]	*Other/unknown/ multiple*
Total	**12,411**	**10,336**	**723**	**380**	**212**	**266**	**494**
Crimes against persons[2]	**8,327**	**8,327**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Crimes against property:	**3,817**	**2,009**	**723**	**379**	**212**	**0**	**494**
Robbery	177	154	6	0	0	0	17
Burglary	152	108	23	3	9	0	9
Larceny-theft	500	361	106	7	4	0	22
Motor vehicle theft	51	43	6	1	1	0	0
Arson	65	36	14	0	12	0	3
Destruction/damage/vandalism	2,718	1,180	553	364	184	0	437
Other[2]	154	127	15	4	2	0	6
Crimes against society[2]	**267**	**0**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**266**	**0**

[1] The victim type *society/public* is collected only in the National Incident-Based Reporting System (NIBRS). See *Methodology* in Appendix B for further explanation.

[2] The figures shown include additional offenses collected in the NIBRS. See *Methodology* in Appendix B for further explanation.

Table 7A - Part 1: Crimes Against Persons (Table continued on next page)

Victims
Offense Type
by Bias Motivation, 2021

Bias motivation	Total victims [1]	Total number of adult victims [2]	Total number of juvenile victims [2]	Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Rape [3]	Aggravated assault	Simple Assault	Intimidation	Human Trafficking, Commercial Sex Acts	Other crimes against persons [4]
						Crimes against persons				
Total	**12,823**	**9,816**	**1,346**	**18**	**19**	**1,670**	**2,955**	**3,595**	**0**	**70**
Single-Bias Incidents	**12,412**	**9,498**	**1,289**	**9**	**19**	**1,651**	**2,881**	**3,423**	**0**	**70**
Race/Ethnicity/Ancestry	**8,006**	**6,495**	**797**	**3**	**7**	**1,182**	**1,912**	**2,382**	**0**	**28**
Anti-White	1,341	1,123	104	0	4	195	393	289	0	13
Anti-Black or African American	3,906	3,066	485	1	0	565	826	1,344	0	6
Anti-American Indian or Alaska Native	150	105	12	0	0	15	33	19	0	3
Anti-Asian	845	664	49	2	1	109	270	227	0	1
Anti-Multiple Races, Group	245	147	10	0	0	9	33	51	0	0
Anti-Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	48	29	3	0	0	3	10	4	0	0
Anti-Arab	132	126	7	0	0	26	26	54	0	0
Anti-Hispanic or Latino	909	887	107	0	1	213	244	279	0	4
Anti-Other Race/Ethnicity/Ancestry	430	348	20	0	1	47	77	115	0	1
Religion	**1,746**	**945**	**87**	**0**	**4**	**80**	**196**	**341**	**0**	**11**
Anti-Jewish	869	397	44	0	1	30	79	175	0	4
Anti-Catholic	102	40	0	0	1	4	6	10	0	0
Anti-Protestant	46	30	1	0	0	3	4	6	0	0
Anti-Islamic (Muslim)	190	149	18	0	0	17	47	67	0	2
Anti-Other Religion	90	56	2	0	0	4	9	24	0	0
Anti-Multiple Religions, Group	49	24	2	0	0	1	2	16	0	0
Anti-Church of Jesus Christ	19	9	0	0	0	0	3	2	0	0
Anti-Jehovah's Witness	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anti-Eastern Orthodox (Russian, Greek, Other)	57	38	8	0	0	1	13	12	0	1
Anti-Other Christian	58	35	0	0	0	3	5	15	0	0
Anti-Buddhist	30	18	2	0	0	3	5	0	0	0
Anti-Hindu	18	15	1	0	0	3	2	5	0	0
Anti-Sikh	195	123	9	0	2	11	20	9	0	4
Anti-Atheism/Agnosticism	19	9	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Sexual Orientation	**1,979**	**1,573**	**285**	**3**	**2**	**298**	**569**	**560**	**0**	**15**
Anti-Gay (Male)	1,043	889	85	1	1	213	337	273	0	4
Anti-Lesbian (Female)	227	179	43	0	1	27	75	82	0	0
Anti-Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, or Transgender (Mixed Group)	649	468	136	2	0	56	139	183	0	9
Anti-Heterosexual	14	9	3	0	0	1	1	3	0	2
Anti-Bisexual	46	28	18	0	0	1	17	19	0	0
Disability	**171**	**122**	**31**	**1**	**0**	**18**	**44**	**26**	**0**	**7**
Anti-Physical Disability	61	50	5	0	0	4	18	10	0	0
Anti-Mental Disability	110	72	26	1	0	14	26	16	0	7
Gender	**118**	**87**	**17**	**0**	**3**	**12**	**34**	**29**	**0**	**2**
Anti-Male	19	9	5	0	0	1	7	3	0	0
Anti-Female	99	78	12	0	3	11	27	26	0	2
Gender Identity	**392**	**276**	**72**	**2**	**3**	**61**	**126**	**85**	**0**	**7**
Anti-Transgender	278	200	45	2	2	48	87	70	0	4
Anti-Gender Non-Conforming	114	76	27	0	1	13	39	15	0	3
Multiple-Bias Incidents [5]	**411**	**318**	**57**	**9**	**0**	**19**	**74**	**172**	**0**	**0**

[1] The term *victim* may refer to an individual, business/financial institution, government entity, religious organization, or society/public as a whole.

[2] The figures shown are individual victims only.

[3] Only the revised Uniform Crime Reporting definition of rape is used for the figures reported in this column. See *Methodology* in Appendix B for further explanation.

[4] The figures shown include additional offenses collected in the National Incident-Based Reporting System. See *Methodology* in Appendix B for further explanation.

[5] A *multiple-bias incident* is an incident in which one or more offense types are motivated by two or more biases.

Note: The aggregate of adult and juvenile individual victims does not equal the total number of victims because total victims include individuals, businesses/financial institutions, government entities, religious organizations, and society/public as a whole.
In addition, the aggregate of adult and juvenile individual victims does not equal the aggregate of victims of crimes against persons because not all law enforcement agencies report the ages of individual victims.

Table 7A - Part 2: Crimes Against Property/Crimes Against Society (Table continued from previous page)

Victims
Offense Type
by Bias Motivation, 2021

Bias motivation	Total victims [1]	Total number of adult victims [2]	Total number of juvenile victims [2]	Crimes against property							Crimes against society [4]
				Robbery	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson	Destruction/damage/vandalism	Other crimes against property [4]	
Total	**12,823**	**9,816**	**1,346**	**198**	**186**	**541**	**51**	**86**	**2,997**	**170**	**267**
Single-Bias Incidents	**12,412**	**9,498**	**1,289**	**196**	**179**	**535**	**51**	**84**	**2,880**	**170**	**264**
Race/Ethnicity/Ancestry	**8,006**	**6,495**	**797**	**126**	**115**	**254**	**27**	**23**	**1,669**	**99**	**179**
Anti-White	1,341	1,123	104	25	34	119	13	3	145	46	62
Anti-Black or African American	3,906	3,066	485	28	28	60	4	9	950	21	64
Anti-American Indian or Alaska Native	150	105	12	0	5	23	6	1	17	7	21
Anti-Asian	845	664	49	31	25	8	1	5	160	2	3
Anti-Multiple Races, Group	245	147	10	1	1	8	1	1	134	0	6
Anti-Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	48	29	3	0	1	11	1	0	3	7	8
Anti-Arab	132	126	7	0	1	5	0	1	17	1	1
Anti-Hispanic or Latino	909	887	107	34	13	8	0	2	100	2	9
Anti-Other Race/Ethnicity/Ancestry	430	348	20	7	7	12	1	1	143	13	5
Religion	**1,746**	**945**	**87**	**9**	**38**	**135**	**13**	**29**	**794**	**39**	**57**
Anti-Jewish	869	397	44	8	9	18	0	4	534	4	3
Anti-Catholic	102	40	0	0	1	2	1	0	64	4	9
Anti-Protestant	46	30	1	0	4	9	1	0	18	1	0
Anti-Islamic (Muslim)	190	149	18	0	2	4	0	13	35	1	2
Anti-Other Religion	90	56	2	0	0	17	0	2	32	0	2
Anti-Multiple Religions, Group	49	24	2	0	2	2	0	2	20	1	3
Anti-Church of Jesus Christ	19	9	0	1	1	1	0	3	7	0	1
Anti-Jehovah's Witness	4	2	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	1
Anti-Eastern Orthodox (Russian, Greek, Other)	57	38	8	0	4	7	2	1	8	1	7
Anti-Other Christian	58	35	0	0	2	3	1	3	24	0	2
Anti-Buddhist	30	18	2	0	0	5	0	1	9	3	4
Anti-Hindu	18	15	1	0	0	2	0	0	3	3	0
Anti-Sikh	195	123	9	0	10	58	8	0	30	21	22
Anti-Atheism/Agnosticism	19	9	0	0	2	5	0	0	10	0	1
Sexual Orientation	**1,979**	**1,573**	**285**	**46**	**10**	**92**	**5**	**32**	**328**	**11**	**8**
Anti-Gay (Male)	1,043	889	85	37	3	21	2	5	134	6	6
Anti-Lesbian (Female)	227	179	43	0	1	7	1	1	32	0	0
Anti-Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, or Transgender (Mixed Group)	649	468	136	9	5	60	1	26	156	1	2
Anti-Heterosexual	14	9	3	0	0	2	1	0	1	3	0
Anti-Bisexual	46	28	18	0	1	2	0	0	5	1	0
Disability	**171**	**122**	**31**	**2**	**6**	**27**	**3**	**0**	**21**	**7**	**9**
Anti-Physical Disability	61	50	5	1	3	11	1	0	9	1	3
Anti-Mental Disability	110	72	26	1	3	16	2	0	12	6	6
Gender	**118**	**87**	**17**	**3**	**5**	**5**	**0**	**0**	**17**	**6**	**2**
Anti-Male	19	9	5	0	1	1	0	0	5	0	1
Anti-Female	99	78	12	3	4	4	0	0	12	6	1
Gender Identity	**392**	**276**	**72**	**10**	**5**	**22**	**3**	**0**	**51**	**8**	**9**
Anti-Transgender	278	200	45	8	1	11	2	0	37	5	1
Anti-Gender Non-Conforming	114	76	27	2	4	11	1	0	14	3	8
Multiple-Bias Incidents [5]	**411**	**318**	**57**	**2**	**7**	**6**	**0**	**2**	**117**	**0**	**3**

[1] The term *victim* may refer to an individual, business/financial institution, government entity, religious organization, or society/public as a whole.

[2] The figures shown are individual victims only.

[3] Only the revised Uniform Crime Reporting definition of rape is used for the figures reported in this column. See *Methodology* in Appendix B for further explanation.

[4] The figures shown include additional offenses collected in the National Incident-Based Reporting System. See *Methodology* in Appendix B for further explanation.

[5] A *multiple-bias incident* is an incident in which one or more offense types are motivated by two or more biases.

Note: The aggregate of adult and juvenile individual victims does not equal the total number of victims because total victims include individuals, businesses/financial institutions, government entities, religious organizations, and society/public as a whole. In addition, the aggregate of adult and juvenile individual victims does not equal the aggregate of victims of crimes against persons because not all law enforcement agencies report the ages of individual victims.

Table 8A

Incidents

Victim Type

by Bias Motivation, 2021

		Victim type					
Bias motivation	*Total incidents*	*Individual*	*Business/ financial institution*	*Governme nt*	*Religious organizatio n*	*Society/ public* [1]	*Other/ unknown/ multiple*
Total	**10,841**	**8,808**	**694**	**371**	**200**	**222**	**546**
Single-Bias Incidents	**10,531**	**8,580**	**669**	**346**	**197**	**221**	**518**
Race/Ethnicity/Ancestry	6,644	5,631	387	220	23	139	244
Religion	1,590	862	195	89	166	56	222
Sexual Orientation	1,707	1,566	56	32	8	7	38
Disability	152	129	12	2	0	9	0
Gender	96	84	6	0	0	1	5
Gender Identity	342	308	13	3	0	9	9
Multiple-Bias Incidents [2]	**310**	**228**	**25**	**25**	**3**	**1**	**28**

[1] The victim type *society/public* is collected only in the National Incident-Based Reporting System. See *Methodology* in Appendix B for further explanation.

[2] A *multiple-bias incident* is an incident in which one or more offense types are motivated by two or more biases.

Table 9A

Known Offenders [1]

Known Offender's Race, Ethnicity, and Age, 2021

Race/Ethnicity/Age	*Total*
Race	**9,606**
White	5,025
Black or African American	2,081
American Indian or Alaska Native	107
Asian	116
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	32
Group of Multiple Races [2]	679
Unknown Race	1,566
Ethnicity [3]	**7,150**
Hispanic or Latino	817
Not Hispanic or Latino	3,478
Group of Multiple Ethnicities [4]	558
Unknown Ethnicity	2,297
Age [3]	**8,237**
Total known offenders 18 and over	6,944
Total known offenders under 18	1,293

[1] The term *known offender* does not imply the suspect's identity is known; rather, the term indicates some aspect of the suspect was identified, thus distinguishing the suspect from an unknown offender.

[2] The term *group of multiple races* is used to describe a group of offenders of varying races.

[3] The total number of known offenders by age and the total number of known offenders by ethnicity do not equal the total number of known offenders by race because not all law enforcement agencies report the age and/or ethnicity of the known offenders.

[4] The term *group of multiple ethnicities* is used to describe a group of offenders of varying ethnicities.

Table 10A

Incidents

Bias Motivation

by Location, 2021

		Bias Motivation						
Location	Total incidents	Race/ Ethnicity/ Ancestry	Religion	Sexual orientation	Disability	Gender	Gender Identity	Multiple-bias incidents [1]
Total	**10,841**	**6,644**	**1,590**	**1,707**	**152**	**96**	**342**	**310**
Abandoned/Condemned Structure	11	8	3	0	0	0	0	0
Air/Bus/Train Terminal	169	110	9	35	4	0	8	3
Amusement Park	8	7	0	0	0	0	1	0
Arena/Stadium/Fairgrounds/Coliseum	18	10	0	4	1	0	0	3
ATM Separate from Bank	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Auto Dealership New/Used	15	10	1	3	1	0	0	0
Bank/Savings and Loan	41	28	3	4	1	1	1	3
Bar/Nightclub	147	79	5	54	1	0	7	1
Camp/Campground	13	6	1	4	0	1	1	0
Church/Synagogue/Temple/Mosque	329	44	260	18	0	0	1	6
Commercial Office Building	259	155	43	31	0	6	10	14
Community Center	37	17	12	6	1	0	1	0
Construction Site	25	14	7	3	0	0	0	1
Convenience Store	210	148	19	23	2	1	10	7
Cyberspace	116	69	17	17	0	2	8	3
Daycare Facility	4	3	1	0	0	0	0	0
Department/Discount Store	122	87	17	12	2	1	1	2
Dock/Wharf/Freight/Modal Terminal	12	10	0	1	0	0	0	1
Drug Store/Doctor's Office/Hospital	136	106	9	14	0	3	3	1
Farm Facility	7	4	0	1	0	1	0	1
Field/Woods	53	35	5	5	0	0	3	5
Gambling Facility/Casino/Race Track	21	15	0	5	1	0	0	0
Government/Public Building	172	117	22	18	2	1	5	7
Grocery/Supermarket	132	102	14	12	0	0	3	1
Highway/Road/Alley/Street/Sidewalk	1,884	1,280	191	282	19	14	60	38
Hotel/Motel/Etc.	119	81	8	22	1	2	3	2
Industrial Site	15	9	2	1	1	1	1	0
Jail/Prison/Penitentiary/Corrections Facility	141	106	5	17	4	2	3	4
Lake/Waterway/Beach	22	16	4	2	0	0	0	0
Liquor Store	28	21	4	1	0	1	1	0
Military Installation	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Park/Playground	292	179	35	44	4	2	4	24
Parking/Drop Lot/Garage	674	471	80	76	5	5	20	17
Rental Storage Facility	18	12	5	0	1	0	0	0
Residence/Home	3,080	1,846	352	581	69	32	122	78
Rest Area	4	3	0	1	0	0	0	0
Restaurant	334	236	30	56	1	0	6	5
School/College [2]	87	39	26	12	3	0	3	4
School-College/University	180	93	36	38	2	2	5	4
School-Elementary/Secondary	512	284	59	108	10	3	19	29
Service/Gas Station	116	92	10	10	1	1	0	2
Shelter-Mission/Homeless	20	9	1	6	1	0	2	1
Shopping Mall	35	25	3	5	0	1	0	1
Specialty store (TV, fur, etc.)	138	98	10	22	3	1	2	2
Tribal Lands	4	1	1	0	0	2	0	0
Other/Unknown	1,055	542	279	151	11	8	27	37
Multiple Locations	23	15	1	2	0	1	1	3

[1] A *multiple-bias incident* is an incident in which one or more offense types are motivated by two or more biases.

[2] The location designation *School/college* has been retained for agencies that have not updated their records management systems to include the new location designations of *School—college/university* and *School—elementary/secondary,* which allow for more specificity in reporting.

Table 11A - Part 1: Crimes Against Persons (States) (Table continued on next page)
Offenses
Offense Type
by Participating State and Federal, 2021

		Crimes against persons					
Participating state/federal	Total offenses	Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Rape [1]	Aggravated assault	Simple Assault	Intimidation	Human Trafficking, Commercial Sex Acts	Other crimes against persons [2]
Total	**12,412**	**18**	**19**	**1,670**	**2,955**	**3,595**	**0**	**70**
Alabama	267	0	1	36	61	44	0	2
Alaska	25	0	0	6	5	5	0	0
Arizona	255	0	0	41	73	73	0	0
Arkansas	38	0	0	11	3	13	0	1
California	1,872	0	6	428	446	390	0	2
Colorado	369	0	0	53	84	117	0	4
Connecticut	85	0	0	7	7	36	0	0
Delaware	11	0	0	0	1	4	0	0
District of Columbia	74	0	0	11	37	13	0	0
Florida	116	0	0	31	32	7	0	0
Georgia	292	0	0	31	84	93	0	1
Hawaii	45	0	0	6	13	24	0	0
Idaho	57	0	1	8	25	15	0	0
Illinois	153	0	0	24	49	45	0	0
Indiana	163	0	0	22	26	61	0	2
Iowa	131	0	0	8	30	40	0	3
Kansas	156	0	0	13	22	42	0	3
Kentucky	183	0	0	8	32	91	0	4
Louisiana	160	0	0	22	32	19	0	2
Maine	85	0	0	1	13	45	0	0
Maryland	167	0	1	20	63	12	0	1
Massachusetts	493	3	0	56	95	180	0	1
Michigan	484	0	2	72	108	189	0	4
Minnesota	305	0	1	40	83	89	0	6
Mississippi	23	0	0	0	8	4	0	0
Missouri	252	0	0	40	78	49	0	1
Montana	19	0	0	2	7	1	0	0
Nebraska	66	0	1	3	13	13	0	0
Nevada	242	0	0	31	103	46	0	2
New Hampshire	38	0	0	1	8	15	0	0
New Jersey	786	0	0	15	58	571	0	0
New Mexico	78	0	0	17	25	13	0	0
New York	810	0	0	80	280	70	0	1
North Carolina	337	0	0	54	71	104	0	2
North Dakota	49	0	0	4	13	23	0	0
Ohio	559	0	3	23	136	161	0	11
Oklahoma	84	0	0	6	18	37	0	1
Oregon	336	0	0	46	92	79	0	0
Pennsylvania	354	0	0	44	60	139	0	2
Rhode Island	22	0	0	0	8	2	0	0
South Carolina	120	0	0	22	28	24	0	1
South Dakota	24	0	0	3	9	6	0	0
Tennessee	142	0	0	26	35	31	0	1
Texas	656	0	1	96	185	146	0	6
Utah	108	0	0	12	25	10	0	1
Vermont	59	0	0	7	12	6	0	0
Virginia	143	0	1	14	49	24	0	0
Washington	714	1	0	93	146	270	0	1
West Virginia	69	0	1	11	16	6	0	1
Wisconsin	128	0	0	11	29	27	0	1
Wyoming	21	0	0	3	4	11	0	0

[1] Only the revised Uniform Crime Reporting definition of rape was used for the figures shown in this column. See *Methodology* in Appendix B for further explanation.

[2] The figures shown include additional offenses collected in the National Incident-Based Reporting System. See *Methodology* in Appendix B for further explanation.

Table 11A - Part 2: Crimes Against Persons (Federal) (Table continued from previous page)

Offenses

Offense Type

by Participating State and Federal, 2021

		Crimes against persons						
Participating state/federal	*Total offenses*	*Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter*	*Rape* [1]	*Aggravated assault*	*Simple Assault*	*Intimidation*	*Human Trafficking, Commercial Sex Acts*	*Other crimes against persons* [2]
Total	**12,412**	**18**	**19**	**1,670**	**2,955**	**3,595**	**0**	**70**
Federal								
Defense Intelligence Agency	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Federal Bureau of Investigation, Field Offices	175	14	0	51	14	52	0	2
Pentagon Force Protection Agency	3	0	0	0	0	3	0	0
United States Air Force	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
United States Air Force Security Police	3	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
United States Marine Corps Law Enforcement	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
United States Treasury Inspector General for Tax Administration	3	0	0	0	1	2	0	0

[1] Only the revised Uniform Crime Reporting definition of rape was used for the figures shown in this column. See *Methodology* in Appendix B for further explanation.

[2] The figures shown include additional offenses collected in the National Incident-Based Reporting System. See *Methodology* in Appendix B for further explanation.

Table 11A - Part 3: Crimes Against Property/Crimes Against Society (States) (Table continued from previous page)
Offenses
Offense Type
by Participating State and Federal, 2021

Participating state/federal	Total offenses	Robbery	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson	Destruction/damage/vandalism	Other crimes against property [2]	Crimes against society [2]
Total	12,412	177	152	501	51	65	2,718	154	267
Alabama	267	1	9	29	10	2	49	13	10
Alaska	25	0	0	1	0	0	8	0	0
Arizona	255	2	5	4	1	0	53	0	3
Arkansas	38	0	2	4	0	0	2	1	1
California	1,872	49	13	18	2	12	505	1	0
Colorado	369	7	6	14	0	0	77	5	2
Connecticut	85	2	0	1	2	1	28	1	0
Delaware	11	0	0	1	0	3	2	0	0
District of Columbia	74	2	1	0	0	0	10	0	0
Florida	116	3	1	2	0	0	40	0	0
Georgia	292	2	3	12	1	0	49	10	6
Hawaii	45	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	57	0	0	1	0	0	7	0	0
Illinois	153	2	2	5	0	1	21	1	3
Indiana	163	2	0	8	1	0	32	5	4
Iowa	131	0	6	13	4	2	15	4	6
Kansas	156	2	3	11	0	2	44	4	10
Kentucky	183	2	2	2	0	0	37	1	4
Louisiana	160	2	5	31	1	0	17	3	26
Maine	85	0	1	3	0	1	21	0	0
Maryland	167	3	2	5	1	1	47	0	11
Massachusetts	493	3	1	7	1	0	142	1	3
Michigan	484	2	6	12	3	1	60	6	19
Minnesota	305	7	2	4	0	4	64	3	2
Mississippi	23	0	1	2	0	0	6	0	2
Missouri	252	2	3	12	4	0	54	1	8
Montana	19	0	0	3	0	2	4	0	0
Nebraska	66	0	0	6	0	2	23	2	3
Nevada	242	2	4	13	0	3	34	2	2
New Hampshire	38	0	0	0	0	0	14	0	0
New Jersey	786	2	5	2	0	3	130	0	0
New Mexico	78	2	0	7	1	2	9	2	0
New York	810	16	6	21	1	0	332	1	2
North Carolina	337	4	4	22	0	1	62	2	11
North Dakota	49	0	0	0	1	0	7	0	1
Ohio	559	4	14	69	4	3	80	21	30
Oklahoma	84	2	1	8	2	0	3	3	3
Oregon	336	5	3	7	0	1	95	3	5
Pennsylvania	354	10	4	13	0	4	60	11	7
Rhode Island	22	0	0	1	0	0	11	0	0
South Carolina	120	3	4	12	1	0	18	4	3
South Dakota	24	0	0	3	1	0	2	0	0
Tennessee	142	0	2	1	1	0	28	2	15
Texas	656	11	15	38	5	2	112	17	22
Utah	108	1	2	15	0	1	32	2	7
Vermont	59	0	0	7	0	0	16	11	0
Virginia	143	2	3	5	0	1	41	1	2
Washington	714	13	8	24	3	3	140	5	7
West Virginia	69	1	2	10	0	0	8	2	11
Wisconsin	128	0	1	10	0	0	33	3	13
Wyoming	21	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	0

[1] Only the revised Uniform Crime Reporting definition of rape was used for the figures shown in this column. See *Methodology* in Appendix B for further explanation.

[2] The figures shown include additional offenses collected in the National Incident-Based Reporting System. See *Methodology* in Appendix B for further explanation.

Table 11A - Part 4: Crimes Against Property/Crimes Against Society (Federal) (Table continued from previous page)

Offenses

Offense Type

by Participating State and Federal, 2021

		Crimes againt property							*Crimes against society* [2]
Participating state/federal	*Total offenses*	*Robbery*	*Burglary*	*Larceny-theft*	*Motor vehicle theft*	*Arson*	*Destruction/ damage/van dalism*	*Other crimes against property* [2]	
Total	**12,412**	**177**	**152**	**501**	**51**	**65**	**2,718**	**154**	**267**
Federal									
Defense Intelligence Agency	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Federal Bureau of Investigation, Field Offices	175	3	0	0	0	7	30	0	2
Pentagon Force Protection Agency	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United States Air Force	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United States Air Force Security Police	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
United States Marine Corps Law Enforcement	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United States Treasury Inspector General for Tax Administration	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

[1] Only the revised Uniform Crime Reporting definition of rape was used for the figures shown in this column. See *Methodology* in Appendix B for further explanation.

[2] The figures shown include additional offenses collected in the National Incident-Based Reporting System. See *Methodology* in Appendix B for further explanation.

Table 12A - Part 1: States (Table continued on next page)
Agency Hate Crime Reporting by State and Federal, 2021

Participating state/federal	Number of participating agencies	Population covered	Agencies submitting incident reports	Total number of incidents reported
Total	**14,859**	**302,298,384**	**2,980**	**10,841**
Alabama	372	4,069,880	83	244
Alaska	33	729,022	10	20
Arizona	86	6,293,391	25	240
Arkansas	287	2,931,030	20	34
California	788	39,163,270	266	1,765
Colorado	237	5,795,425	71	277
Connecticut	107	3,605,597	45	73
Delaware	62	1,003,384	6	9
District of Columbia	2	670,050	2	64
Florida	221	14,387,511	34	115
Georgia	458	9,945,918	79	242
Hawaii	3	1,231,952	2	41
Idaho	109	1,889,225	16	37
Illinois	362	8,176,221	60	138
Indiana	205	5,540,750	55	132
Iowa	216	2,995,590	46	116
Kansas	343	2,730,508	63	127
Kentucky	426	4,505,498	65	134
Louisiana	147	3,423,169	36	130
Maine	131	1,372,247	33	75
Maryland	61	4,169,429	23	139
Massachusetts	379	6,939,989	101	412
Michigan	620	9,787,371	190	410
Minnesota	409	5,700,511	74	245
Mississippi	140	1,691,696	17	22
Missouri	488	5,930,340	91	207
Montana	107	1,099,471	12	18
Nebraska	271	1,953,491	23	53
Nevada	56	3,130,107	19	193
New Hampshire	214	1,382,046	22	35
New Jersey	342	6,970,549	182	755
New Mexico	76	1,682,981	18	63
New York	570	19,618,961	104	792
North Carolina	406	10,086,296	94	255
North Dakota	111	774,948	11	37
Ohio	626	10,777,415	155	489
Oklahoma	451	3,965,482	46	72
Oregon	216	4,229,040	61	287
Pennsylvania	1,086	11,120,704	70	324
Rhode Island	47	1,094,546	14	19
South Carolina	448	5,171,991	52	100
South Dakota	115	835,058	15	22
Tennessee	442	6,973,090	51	121
Texas	1,020	28,940,967	197	555
Utah	132	3,225,578	34	89
Vermont	88	645,570	26	52
Virginia	412	8,640,726	50	120
Washington	251	7,705,104	94	590
West Virginia	250	1,596,352	30	57
Wisconsin	342	5,548,628	69	120
Wyoming	47	450,309	11	18

Table 12A - Part 2: Federal (Table continued from previous page)
Agency Hate Crime Reporting by State and Federal, 2021

Participating state/federal	Number of participating agencies	Population covered	Agencies submitting incident reports	Total number of incidents reported
Total	**14,859**	**302,298,384**	**2,980**	**10,841**
Federal[1]				
Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System and the Consumer Financial Protection Bureau	1	0	0	0
Central Intelligence Agency Security Protective Service	1	0	0	0
Commodity Futures Trading Commission Office of Inspector General	1	0	0	0
Corporation for National and Community Service Office of Inspector General	1	0	0	0
Defense Intelligence Agency	1	0	1	1
Department of Veterans Affairs	1	0	0	0
Drug Enforcement Administration:	1	0	0	0
Export-Import Bank of the United States Office of Inspector General	1	0	0	0
Federal Bureau of Investigation, Field Offices	1	0	1	145
Federal Communications Commission Office of Inspector General	1	0	0	0
Federal Emergency Management Agency	1	0	0	0
Federal Housing Finance Agency Office of Inspector General	1	0	0	0
Library of Congress Office of Inspector General	1	0	0	0
National Institute of Health	1	0	0	0
National Security Agency Police	1	0	0	0
Peace Corps Office of Inspector General	1	0	0	0
Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation Office of Inspector General	1	0	0	0
Pentagon Force Protection Agency	1	0	1	3
Smithsonian Institution Office of Inspector General	1	0	0	0
Tennessee Valley Authority Office of Inspector General	1	0	0	0
United States Agency for International Development Office of Inspector General	1	0	0	0
United States Air Force	1	0	1	1
United States Air Force Security Police	1	0	1	3
United States Department of Agriculture	1	0	0	0
United States Department of Defense:	1	0	0	0
United States Department of Education Office of Inspector General	1	0	0	0
United States Department of Housing and Urban Development, Office of Inspector General	1	0	0	0
United States Department of Justice Office of Inspector General	1	0	0	0
United States Department of State Office of Inspector General	1	0	0	0
United States Department of Transportation Office of Inspector General	1	0	0	0
United States Environmental Protection Agency	1	0	0	0
United States Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation Office of Inspector General	1	0	0	0
United States Forest Service	1	0	0	0
United States General Services Administration	1	0	0	0
United States Marine Corps Law Enforcement	1	0	1	1
United States National Archives and Records Administration Office of Inspector General	1	0	0	0
United States Navy Law Enforcement	1	0	0	0
United States Nuclear Regulatory Commission Office of Inspector General	1	0	0	0
United States Office of Personnel Management Office of the Inspector General	1	0	0	0
United States Securities and Exchange Commission Office of Inspector General	1	0	0	0
United States Treasury Inspector General for Tax Administration	1	0	1	3

[1] Population estimates are not attributed to the federal agencies.

Appendix B: Methodology of Revised 2021 Hate Crime Tables

The Hate Crime Statistics Program of the FBI's UCR Program collects data regarding criminal offenses that were motivated, in whole or in part, by the offender's bias against the victim's race/ethnicity/ancestry, gender, gender identity, religion, disability, or sexual orientation, and were committed against persons, property, or society. Because motivation is subjective, it is sometimes difficult to know with certainty whether a crime resulted from the offender's bias. Moreover, the presence of bias alone does not necessarily mean that a crime can be considered a hate crime. Only when a law enforcement investigation reveals sufficient evidence to lead a reasonable and prudent person to conclude that the offender's *actions* were motivated, in whole or in part, by his or her bias, should an agency report an incident as a hate crime.

Changes to the data collection

Over the last several years, at the recommendation of the Criminal Justice Information Services Division's APB and with the approval of the FBI Director, the UCR Program initiated several changes to the collection of hate crime data. Descriptions of those modifications, which are included in the published data, follow.

Revision to the definition of rape

The UCR Program initiated the collection of rape data under a revised definition and removed the term "forcible" from the offense name in 2013. The changes brought uniformity to the offense in both SRS and NIBRS by capturing data (1) without regard to gender, (2) including penetration of any bodily orifice by any object or body part, and (3) including offenses where physical force is not involved. Beginning in 2013, the UCR Program defined rape as follows:

Rape (revised definition): Penetration, no matter how slight, of the vagina or anus with any body part or object, or oral penetration by a sex organ of another person, without the consent of the victim. (This includes the offenses of rape, sodomy, and sexual assault with an object as converted from data submitted via NIBRS.)

Rape (legacy definition): The carnal knowledge of a female forcibly and against her will. In 2016, the FBI Director approved the recommendation to discontinue the reporting of rape data using the UCR legacy definition beginning in 2017.

The offenses of fondling, incest, and statutory rape are included in the crimes against persons, *other* category.

For all law enforcement agencies that submitted their hate crime data via NIBRS, the UCR Program combined the agencies' totals for the offenses of rape (which includes both male and female victims), sodomy, and sexual assault with an object to derive rape figures in accordance with the broader revised definition. (See the *NIBRS User Manual* for the definitions of those individual offenses.) In addition, the UCR Program published

any offenses of fondling, incest, and statutory rape submitted via NIBRS in the crimes against persons category of *other*.

Addition of religion and anti-Arab bias motivations

In 2015, the UCR Program began permitting law enforcement agencies to report seven new religious anti-bias categories (anti-Buddhist, anti-Eastern Orthodox, anti-Hindu, anti-Jehovah's Witness, anti-Church of Jesus Christ, anti-Other Christian, and anti-Sikh), as well as an anti-Arab bias motivation.

In addition, the UCR Program began collecting the race and ethnicity categories in a combined format in 2015. The revised category is Race/Ethnicity/Ancestry. Along with this change, the former anti-not Hispanic or Latino ethnicity bias was changed to anti-Other Race/Ethnicity/Ancestry bias.

Additions of animal cruelty, fraud offenses, and a cyberspace location to NIBRS

Beginning in 2016, the UCR Program permitted law enforcement agencies that contribute data via NIBRS to report offenses of animal cruelty, identity theft, and hacking/computer invasion, as well as the location of *cyberspace*.

Discontinuation of publishing data collected using the rape legacy definition

Beginning January 1, 2017, the national UCR Program ceased publishing rape data collected using the UCR legacy definition of rape.

Addition of federal data

Federal hate crime data have been accepted since 2018.

Data collection

Incident types

The Hate Crime Statistics Program collects data about both single-bias and multiple-bias hate crimes. A *single-bias incident* is defined as an incident in which one or more offense types are motivated by the same bias. Beginning in 2013, law enforcement agencies could report up to five bias motivations per offense type. Therefore, the definition of a *multiple-bias incident* has been revised to "an incident in which one or more offense types are motivated by two or more biases."

Offense types

The law enforcement agencies that voluntarily participate in the Hate Crime Statistics Program collect details about offenders' bias motivations associated with 13 offense types already being reported to the UCR Program: murder and nonnegligent

manslaughter, rape, aggravated assault, simple assault, intimidation, human trafficking—commercial sex acts, and human trafficking—involuntary servitude (*crimes against persons*); and robbery, burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, arson, and destruction/damage/vandalism (*crimes against property*). The law enforcement agencies that participate in the UCR Program via NIBRS collect data about additional offenses for crimes against persons and crimes against property. These data appear in *Hate Crime Statistics* in the category of *other*. These agencies also collect hate crime data for the category called *crimes against society,* which includes drug or narcotic offenses, gambling offenses, prostitution offenses, weapon law violations, and animal cruelty offenses. (The *NIBRS User Manual* provides an explanation of the 28 Group A offense categories made up of 71 Group A offenses.)

Crimes against persons, property, or society

The UCR Program's data collection guidelines stipulate that a hate crime may involve multiple offenses, victims, and offenders within one incident; therefore, the Hate Crime Statistics Program is incident-based. According to UCR counting guidelines:
- One offense is counted for each victim in *crimes against persons.*
- One offense is counted for each offense type in *crimes against property.*
- One offense is counted for each offense type in *crimes against society.*

Victims

In the Hate Crime Statistics Program, the victim of a hate crime can be an individual, a business/financial institution, a government entity, a religious organization, or society/public as a whole. Law enforcement can indicate the number of individual victims, the number of victims 18 years of age and older, and the number of victims under the age of 18.

Offenders

According to the UCR Program, the term *known offender* does not imply the suspect's identity is known; rather, the term indicates some aspect of the suspect was identified, thus distinguishing the suspect from an unknown offender. Law enforcement agencies specify the number of offenders (adults and juveniles) and, when possible, the race and ethnicity of the offender or offenders as a group.

Race/ethnicity

The five racial designations in the Hate Crime Statistics Program are: White, Black or African American, American Indian or Alaska Native, Asian, and Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander. In addition, the UCR Program uses the ethnic designations of Hispanic or Latino and Not Hispanic or Latino.

Data reporting

Law enforcement agencies report hate crimes brought to their attention monthly or quarterly to the FBI either through their state UCR Programs or directly. Although law enforcement agencies could report their hate crime data through either a hate crime record layout submitted via SRS or through a NIBRS submission in years past, the UCR Program transitioned to a NIBRS-exclusive collection in 2021. However not all law enforcement agencies were able to make the transition to the NIBRS data collection by the January 1, 2021, deadline. Consequently, overall participation in the UCR Program, including hate crime reporting, was considerably lower than in previous years. After the limited NIBRS-only hate crime information was released in 2022, the UCR Program opted to temporarily reinstate the acceptance of SRS data to obtain statistics involved with hate crime incidents for both 2021 and 2022 to present a fuller accounting of hate crime incidents reported to law enforcement. The UCR Program combined the data from the reports that were retroactively submitted through SRS with the existing 2021 hate crime data from NIBRS submissions to supplement the 2021 hate crime dataset and compile a special report.

Participation Table
Number of Participating Agencies and Population Covered
For Supplemental 2021 Hate Crime Dataset

	Number of participating agencies	Population covered
Law Enforcement Agencies that Reported Hate Crime Data in 2021 Original Report	11,834	215,058,917
Additional Law Enforcement Agencies Represented in Supplemental 2021 Report	3,025	87,239,467
Total Reporting Agencies in Supplemental 2021 Report	14,859	302,298,384

Population figures and area designations

Population estimation

For the 2021 population estimates used in these tables, the FBI computed individual rates of growth from one year to the next for every city/town and county using 2010 decennial population counts and 2011 through 2020 population estimates from the U.S. Census Bureau. The rates of growth for each agency were averaged; that average was then

applied and added to its 2020 Census population estimate to derive the agency's 2021 population estimate.

Universities and colleges

The population figures used for universities and colleges are student enrollments that were provided by the U.S. Department of Education for the 2020 school year, the most recent available. The enrollment figures include full-time and part-time students.

County designations

Based on the Office of Management and Budget's standards for defining Metropolitan Statistical Areas, the UCR Program refers to suburban counties as metropolitan counties and to rural counties as nonmetropolitan counties.

Caution to users

Valid assessments about crime, including hate crime, are possible only with careful study and analysis of the various conditions affecting each local law enforcement jurisdiction. (See *Uniform Crime Reporting Statistics: Their Proper Use*.) In addition, some data in this report may not be comparable to those in prior editions of *Hate Crime Statistics* because of differing levels of participation from year to year. Therefore, the reader is cautioned against making simplistic comparisons between the statistical data of this program and that of others with differing methodologies or even comparing individual reporting units solely on the basis of their agency type.

Table methodology

To be included in this report, law enforcement agencies must have submitted at least one *Group A Incident Report* or a *Group B Arrest Report* via NIBRS, or subsequently, a hate crime record layout via SRS. The published data, therefore, do not necessarily represent reports from each participating agency for all 12 months (or 4 quarters) of the calendar year. In addition, the UCR Program does not apply offense estimation procedures to account for missing data from agencies that do not participate in the Hate Crime Statistics Program.

When examining the data contained in this report, data users should be aware that the first line following each table number presents that table's unit of analysis: incident, offense, victim, or known offender.

The tabular presentation that follows briefly describes the data sources and the methods used to construct Tables 1A–12A.

(1) Table	(2) Database	(3) Table Construction	(4) Table Methodology
1A	All law enforcement agencies participating in the Hate Crime Statistics Program.	This table presents the number of incidents, offenses, victims, and known offenders distributed by bias motivation. Federal hate crime data are also included.	The data used in creating this table were compiled using the 2021 hate crime data submitted via NIBRS and the 2021 supplemental hate crime data retroactively submitted via SRS (regardless of the number of months or quarters of data reported) for a fuller accounting of hate crime incidents that occurred in 2021. The published data, therefore, do not necessarily represent reports from each participating agency for all 12 months (or four quarters) of the calendar year. Because incidents may include more than one offense type, the column figures will not add to the total number of incidents. Because some offenders are responsible for more than one offense type, the column figures will not add to the total number of known offenders. The offense definition of rape, as well as the collection and presentation of rape data changed in 2013. See the revision to the definition of rape in this Methodology.
2A	All law enforcement agencies participating in the Hate Crime Statistics Program.	This table presents the number of incidents, offenses, victims, and known offenders distributed by offense type. Federal hate crime data are also included.	The data used in creating this table were compiled using the 2021 hate crime data submitted via NIBRS and the 2021 supplemental hate crime data retroactively submitted via SRS (regardless of the number of months or quarters of data reported) for a fuller accounting of hate crime incidents that occurred in 2021. The published data, therefore, do not necessarily represent reports from each participating agency for all 12 months (or four quarters) of the calendar year. Because incidents may include more than one offense type, the column figures will not add to the total number of incidents. Because some offenders are responsible

			for more than one offense type, the column figures will not add to the total number of known offenders.
3A	All law enforcement agencies participating in the Hate Crime Statistics Program.	This table presents the number of hate crime offenses distributed by the known offender's race and ethnicity, as well as the offense type. Federal hate crime data are also included.	The data used in creating this table were compiled using the 2021 hate crime data submitted via NIBRS and the 2021 supplemental hate crime data retroactively submitted via SRS (regardless of the number of months or quarters of data reported) for a fuller accounting of hate crime incidents that occurred in 2021. The published data, therefore, do not necessarily represent reports from each participating agency for all 12 months (or four quarters) of the calendar year.

The sum of offenses by the known offender's ethnicity does not equal the sum of offenses by the known offender's race because not all law enforcement agencies that report offender race data also report offender ethnicity data.

The offense definition of rape, as well as the collection and presentation of rape data changed in 2013. See the revision to the definition of rape in this Methodology. |
| 4A | All law enforcement agencies participating in the Hate Crime Statistics Program. | This table presents the number of hate crime offenses distributed by the offense type and bias motivation. Federal hate crime data are also included. | The data used in creating this table were compiled using the 2021 hate crime data submitted via NIBRS and the 2021 supplemental hate crime data retroactively submitted via SRS (regardless of the number of months or quarters of data reported) for a fuller accounting of hate crime incidents that occurred in 2021. The published data, therefore, do not necessarily represent reports from each participating agency for all 12 months (or four quarters) of the calendar year.

The offense definition of rape, as well as the collection and presentation of rape data changed in 2013. See the revision to the definition of rape in this Methodology. |

5A	All law enforcement agencies participating in the Hate Crime Statistics Program.	This table presents the number of hate crime offenses distributed by the known offender's race, ethnicity, and bias motivation. Federal hate crime data are also included.	The data used in creating this table were compiled using the 2021 hate crime data submitted via NIBRS and the 2021 supplemental hate crime data retroactively submitted via SRS (regardless of the number of months or quarters of data reported) for a fuller accounting of hate crime incidents that occurred in 2021. The published data, therefore, do not necessarily represent reports from each participating agency for all 12 months (or four quarters) of the calendar year. The total number of offenses by the known offender's ethnicity is not equal to the total number of offenses by the known offender's race because not all agencies that submit offender race data also submit offender ethnicity data.
6A	All law enforcement agencies participating in the Hate Crime Statistics Program.	This table presents the number of hate crime offenses distributed by victim type and offense type. Federal hate crime data are also included.	The data used in creating this table were compiled using the 2021 hate crime data submitted via NIBRS and the 2021 supplemental hate crime data retroactively submitted via SRS (regardless of the number of months or quarters of data reported) for a fuller accounting of hate crime incidents that occurred in 2021. The published data, therefore, do not necessarily represent reports from each participating agency for all 12 months (or four quarters) of the calendar year.
7A	All law enforcement agencies participating in the Hate Crime Statistics Program.	This table presents the number of hate crime victims (individuals, businesses/financial institutions, government entities, religious organizations, and society/public as a whole) distributed by the offense type and bias motivation. Federal hate crime data are also included.	The data used in creating this table were compiled using the 2021 hate crime data submitted via NIBRS and the 2021 supplemental hate crime data retroactively submitted via SRS (regardless of the number of months or quarters of data reported) for a fuller accounting of hate crime incidents that occurred in 2021. The published data, therefore, do not necessarily represent reports from each participating agency for all 12 months (or four quarters) of the calendar year. The offense definition of rape, as well as the collection and presentation of rape data

		This table also provides the number of juvenile and the number of adult victims.	changed in 2013. See the revision to the definition of rape in this Methodology. The total number of adult victims and the total number of juvenile victims represent victims by bias motivation. The aggregate of the adult and juvenile individual victims will not equal the total number of victims because the total number of victims includes individuals, businesses/financial institutions, government entities, religious organizations, and society/public as a whole. In addition, the aggregate of adult and juvenile individual victims does not equal the total number of crimes against persons because not all law enforcement agencies report the ages of individual victims.
8A	All law enforcement agencies participating in the Hate Crime Statistics Program.	This table presents the number of hate crime incidents distributed by victim type and bias motivation. Federal hate crime data are also included.	The data used in creating this table were compiled using the 2021 hate crime data submitted via NIBRS and the 2021 supplemental hate crime data retroactively submitted via SRS (regardless of the number of months or quarters of data reported) for a fuller accounting of hate crime incidents that occurred in 2021. The published data, therefore, do not necessarily represent reports from each participating agency for all 12 months (or four quarters) of the calendar year. A multiple-bias incident includes one or more offense types motivated by two or more biases.
9A	All law enforcement agencies participating in the Hate Crime Statistics Program.	This table presents the number of known hate crime offenders distributed by the known offenders' race, ethnicity, and age categories. Federal hate crime data are also included.	The data used in creating this table were compiled using the 2021 hate crime data submitted via NIBRS and the 2021 supplemental hate crime data retroactively submitted via SRS (regardless of the number of months or quarters of data reported) for a fuller accounting of hate crime incidents that occurred in 2021. The published data, therefore, do not necessarily represent reports from each participating agency for all 12 months (or four quarters) of the calendar year.

			The known offenders' ethnicity and age totals are representative of those agencies that provided ethnicity and/or age breakdowns. Not all agencies provide ethnicity and/or age data; therefore, neither the known offenders' ethnicity total nor the known offenders' age total will be equal to the known offenders' race total.
10A	All law enforcement agencies participating in the Hate Crime Statistics Program.	This table presents the number of hate crime incidents by bias motivation and location type. Federal hate crime data are also included.	The data used in creating this table were compiled using the 2021 hate crime data submitted via NIBRS and the 2021 supplemental hate crime data retroactively submitted via SRS (regardless of the number of months or quarters of data reported) for a fuller accounting of hate crime incidents that occurred in 2021. The published data, therefore, do not necessarily represent reports from each participating agency for all 12 months (or four quarters) of the calendar year. Reporting agencies may specify 1 of 46 location designations. However, not all reporting agencies have made the programming changes to allow the relatively new location designations; therefore, the data collected to date are not yet representative of all location designations. Beginning in 2016, law enforcement was permitted to submit data under the location of *cyberspace*.
11A	All law enforcement agencies participating in the Hate Crime Statistics Program.	This table presents the number of offenses distributed by the offense type and reporting state. Federal hate crime data are also included.	The data used in creating this table were compiled using the 2021 hate crime data submitted via NIBRS and the 2021 supplemental hate crime data retroactively submitted via SRS (regardless of the number of months or quarters of data reported) for a fuller accounting of hate crime incidents that occurred in 2021. The published data, therefore, do not necessarily represent reports from each participating agency for all 12 months (or four quarters) of the calendar year. The offense definition of rape, as well as the collection and presentation of rape data

			changed in 2013. See the revision to the definition of rape in this Methodology. Readers should take into consideration relevant factors in addition to the areas' crime statistics when making any valid comparisons of crime among different locales. UCR Statistics: Their Proper Use provides more details concerning the proper use of UCR statistics.
12A	All law enforcement agencies participating in the Hate Crime Statistics Program.	This table presents the total number of participating agencies, the population represented, the number of agencies that submitted data about hate crime incidents, and the number of incidents reported. Federal hate crime data are also included.	The data used in creating this table were compiled using the 2021 hate crime data submitted via NIBRS and the 2021 supplemental hate crime data retroactively submitted via SRS (regardless of the number of months or quarters of data reported) for a fuller accounting of hate crime incidents that occurred in 2021. The published data, therefore, do not necessarily represent reports from each participating agency for all 12 months (or four quarters) of the calendar year. Readers should take into consideration relevant factors in addition to the areas' crime statistics when making any valid comparisons of crime among different locales. UCR Statistics: Their Proper Use provides more details concerning the proper use of UCR statistics.

Appendix C: Reported Hate Crime Data by Bias Motivation, 2020 and Supplemental 2021

Tables 1C-4C include the number of reported hate crime values (i.e., incidents, offenders, victims, and known offenders) for 2020 and supplemental 2021 data, regardless of the number of months or quarters of data reported. The 2020 data were reported via NIBRS and the SRS hate crime record layout. The 2021 data were compiled using the 2021 hate crime data submitted via NIBRS and the 2021 supplemental hate crime data retroactively submitted via SRS for a fuller accounting of hate crime incidents that occurred in 2021.

Table 1C Reported Number of Incidents by Bias Motivation, 2020 and Supplemental 2021

	2020	2021
Total	*8,263*	*10,840*
Single-Bias Incidents	**8,052**	**10,530**
Race/Ethnicity/Ancestry	*5,227*	*6,643*
Anti-White	869	1,107
Anti-Black or African American	2,871	3,277
Anti-American Indian or Alaska Native	96	138
Anti-Asian	279	746
Anti-Multiple Races, Group	211	196
Anti-Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	15	43
Anti-Arab	71	105
Anti-Hispanic or Latino	517	698
Anti-Other Race/Ethnicity/Ancestry	298	333
Religion	*1,244*	*1,590*
Anti-Jewish	683	817
Anti-Catholic	73	97
Anti-Protestant	30	40
Anti-Islamic (Muslim)	110	152
Anti-Other Religion	76	74
Anti-Multiple Religions, Group	40	42
Anti-Church of Jesus Christ (Anti-Mormon in 2020)	7	16
Anti-Jehovah's Witness	9	4
Anti-Eastern Orthodox (Russian, Greek, Other)	43	50
Anti-Other Christian	50	52
Anti-Buddhist	15	30
Anti-Hindu	11	12
Anti-Sikh	89	185
Anti-Atheism/Agnosticism/etc.	8	19
Sexual Orientation	*1,110*	*1,707*
Anti-Gay (Male)	673	948
Anti-Lesbian	103	187
Anti-Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, or Transgender (Mixed Group)	306	521
Anti-Heterosexual	11	13
Anti-Bisexual	17	38
Disability	*130*	*152*
Anti-Physical	53	53
Anti-Mental	77	99
Gender	*75*	*96*
Anti-Male	25	17
Anti-Female	50	79
Gender Identity	*266*	*342*
Anti-Transgender	213	245
Anti-Gender Non-Conforming	53	97
Multiple-Bias Incidents	**211**	**310**

Table 2C Reported Number of Offenses by Bias Motivation, 2020 and Supplemental 2021

	2020	2021
Total	*11,129*	*12,411*
Single-Bias Incidents	**10,790**	**12,020**
Race/Ethnicity/Ancestry	*6,677*	*7,736*
Anti-White	1,048	1,303
Anti-Black or African American	3,819	3,790
Anti-American Indian or Alaska Native	103	148
Anti-Asian	330	820
Anti-Multiple Races, Group	270	216
Anti-Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	15	48
Anti-Arab	85	131
Anti-Hispanic or Latino	664	886
Anti-Other Race/Ethnicity/Ancestry	343	394
Religion	*1,402*	*1,690*
Anti-Jewish	794	851
Anti-Catholic	77	99
Anti-Protestant	31	42
Anti-Islamic (Muslim)	126	177
Anti-Other Religion	85	83
Anti-Multiple Religions, Group	44	49
Anti-Church of Jesus Christ (Anti-Mormon in 2020)	8	19
Anti-Jehovah's Witness	10	4
Anti-Eastern Orthodox (Russian, Greek, Other)	43	57
Anti-Other Christian	56	57
Anti-Buddhist	16	30
Anti-Hindu	11	16
Anti-Sikh	93	187
Anti-Atheism/Agnosticism/etc.	8	19
Sexual Orientation	*2,185*	*1,929*
Anti-Gay (Male)	770	1,034
Anti-Lesbian	1,021	225
Anti-Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, or Transgender (Mixed Group)	363	610
Anti-Heterosexual	12	14
Anti-Bisexual	19	46
Disability	*151*	*168*
Anti-Physical	60	60
Anti-Mental	91	108
Gender	*81*	*112*
Anti-Male	25	19
Anti-Female	56	93
Gender Identity	*294*	*385*
Anti-Transgender	237	271
Anti-Gender Non-Conforming	57	114
Multiple-Bias Incidents	**339**	**391**

Table 3C Reported Number of Victims by Bias Motivation, 2020 and Supplemental 2021

	2020	2021
Total	*11,472*	*12,822*
Single-Bias Incidents	**11,126**	**12,411**
Race/Ethnicity/Ancestry	*6,880*	*8,005*
Anti-White	1,082	1,341
Anti-Black or African American	3,915	3,906
Anti-American Indian or Alaska Native	108	149
Anti-Asian	342	845
Anti-Multiple Races, Group	281	245
Anti-Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	18	48
Anti-Arab	87	132
Anti-Hispanic or Latino	693	909
Anti-Other Race/Ethnicity/Ancestry	354	430
Religion	*1,481*	*1,746*
Anti-Jewish	831	869
Anti-Catholic	80	102
Anti-Protestant	32	46
Anti-Islamic (Muslim)	131	190
Anti-Other Religion	105	90
Anti-Multiple Religions, Group	49	49
Anti-Church of Jesus Christ (Anti-Mormon in 2020)	8	19
Anti-Jehovah's Witness	10	4
Anti-Eastern Orthodox (Russian, Greek, Other)	43	57
Anti-Other Christian	62	58
Anti-Buddhist	16	30
Anti-Hindu	11	18
Anti-Sikh	94	195
Anti-Atheism/Agnosticism/etc.	9	19
Sexual Orientation	*2,229*	*1,979*
Anti-Gay (Male)	791	1,043
Anti-Lesbian	1,026	227
Anti-Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, or Transgender (Mixed Group)	380	649
Anti-Heterosexual	13	14
Anti-Bisexual	19	46
Disability	*152*	*171*
Anti-Physical	60	61
Anti-Mental	92	110
Gender	*82*	*118*
Anti-Male	25	19
Anti-Female	57	99
Gender Identity	302	392
Anti-Transgender	244	278
Anti-Gender Non-Conforming	58	114
Multiple-Bias Incidents	**346**	**411**

Table 4C Reported Number of Known Offenders by Bias Motivation, 2020 and Supplemental 2021

	2020	2021
Total	*6,780*	*9,606*
Single-Bias Incidents	**6,657**	**9,334**
Race/Ethnicity/Ancestry	*4,339*	*5,924*
Anti-White	825	1,019
Anti-Black or African American	2,302	2,886
Anti-American Indian or Alaska Native	74	116
Anti-Asian	239	680
Anti-Multiple Races, Group	114	121
Anti-Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	12	38
Anti-Arab	52	93
Anti-Hispanic or Latino	525	702
Anti-Other Race/Ethnicity/Ancestry	196	269
Religion	*814*	*1,178*
Anti-Jewish	401	583
Anti-Catholic	47	71
Anti-Protestant	26	29
Anti-Islamic (Muslim)	126	130
Anti-Other Religion	44	48
Anti-Multiple Religions, Group	19	27
Anti-Church of Jesus Christ (Anti-Mormon in 2020)	7	10
Anti-Jehovah's Witness	3	3
Anti-Eastern Orthodox (Russian, Greek, Other)	30	45
Anti-Other Christian	27	33
Anti-Buddhist	14	27
Anti-Hindu	6	9
Anti-Sikh	59	148
Anti-Atheism/Agnosticism/etc.	5	15
Sexual Orientation	*1,043*	*1,671*
Anti-Gay (Male)	680	992
Anti-Lesbian	89	180
Anti-Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, or Transgender (Mixed Group)	250	453
Anti-Heterosexual	10	8
Anti-Bisexual	14	38
Disability	*117*	*136*
Anti-Physical	47	42
Anti-Mental	70	94
Gender	*65*	*84*
Anti-Male	24	13
Anti-Female	41	71
Gender Identity	*279*	*341*
Anti-Transgender	226	243
Anti-Gender Non-Conforming	53	98
Multiple-Bias Incidents	**123**	**272**